

## 1.00 Eligibility

# NEORH Rules & Regulations

(Covering: 25+, 38+, 48+, 55+)

(Updated: 2-15-10)

**1.01 Age minimums:** To be eligible to play in a Northeast Ohio Roy Hobbs Baseball (NEORH) game, a player must be:

- a) Open: All players must be 25 years old or older within the calendar year. (Players must reach 25<sup>th</sup> birthday to be eligible to pitch.)
- b) Veterans: Players must be 38 within the calendar year to be eligible to play. (Teams may have 3 players at least 35 years of age. To be eligible you must turn 35 during the calendar year. Underage players may not pitch.)
- c) Masters: Forty-eight (48) years of age by the end of the calendar year to play in the Masters Division. (Teams may have 3 players at least 45 years of age. To be eligible you must turn 45 during the calendar year. Underage players may not pitch.)
- d) Legends: Fifty-five (55) years of age by the end of the calendar year to play in the Legends Division. (Teams may have 3 players at least 53 years of age. To be eligible you must turn 53 during the calendar year. Underage players may not pitch.)
- e) All players must have signed a contract and insurance waiver, provided age identification per league rules, and paid required fees prior to competing.

**1.02 In good standing:** Players must be in good standing with the league in order to be eligible to compete. In good standing includes but is not limited to having served suspensions for ejections, having paid all outstanding debts to former teams and/or the league itself, having not been sanctioned by the league for behavior infractions, etc.

**1.03 Professional Experience:** A player may not have participated in a professional baseball game within the previous calendar year. Teams are limited to three (3) former professionals who have been out of paid, professional baseball for less than five (5) years. Professional baseball refers to Major League Baseball, its minor league affiliates and any league where players are paid to perform. (Also see Rule 4.02.)

**1.04 Multiple League Play:** NEORH welcomes any and all players who meet the age requirements as defined in Section 1.01. Players may participate in more than one NEORH age division.

**1.05 Penalties:** A player found in violation of NEORH eligibility regulations is subject to expulsion from NEORH for five (5) years. Any manager found to have used an ineligible player also is subject to expulsion from NEORH for five (5) years. All games in which the ineligible player participated will be forfeited. An expelled player or manager has the right of appeal to the Governing Board or may petition the league President for reinstatement after one (1) year.

**1.06 League Playoff Eligibility:** To participate in NEORH league playoffs, a player must:

- a) Be on a roster (meeting all roster / league eligibility requirements) prior to July 1; and
- b) Have appeared in six (6) regular-season games.
- c) A player, who fails to meet the 6-game requirement due to injury, may petition the Disciplinary / Protest Committee for a waiver. The appeal must be in writing and include date of injury and documentation of treatment, etc. The appeal must be submitted at least one week (7 days) before playoffs are to begin.
- d) Teams qualifying for the playoffs are required to provide to the league a certified eligibility list one week (7 days) prior to the start of the playoffs. List must include player's name, uniform number and the number of games played.
- e) Use of ineligible players will lead to forfeiture of playoff games in which the ineligible player participated. Proof of participation must be noted in the player's team's scorebook.

**1.07 Governance:** NEORH is governed by a Governing Board, which establishes playing guidelines, fees and convenes appeals/protest hearings. Different members of the Governing Board will have selected responsibilities throughout all of the divisions.

## 2.00 Sportsmanship

**2.01 Good Sportsmanship** and adult attitudes must prevail no matter what the level of competition. Umpires will eject players (or use bench restriction penalty 2.03 as directed) before, during or after games for any of the following behaviors, which the league considers to be unsportsmanlike behavior:

- a) Consumption of alcoholic beverages during a game. (While the league cannot make judgments on sobriety, managers are requested to prohibit players who arrive at games and appear intoxicated or smell of alcohol from playing. Umpires will eject players who smell of alcohol.) (See Rule 2.05 regarding alcohol.)
- b) Threats of physical intimidation of umpires, players or spectators, including any threatening physical contact. (In case of no ejection or where umpires are unaware of such an incident, managers need to report incident to a member of the Governing Board for further action.)
- c) Verbal abuse of umpires, players or spectators, such as profanity, name-calling, belittlement or excessive harassment. (Ball & Strike calls and judgment decisions are not debatable.)
- d) Excessive profanity, defined as profanity that, in the umpire's judgment, is audible in the stands, dugouts and area surrounding the field of play. This is regardless of intent.
- e) Throwing of equipment (bats, helmets, gloves, etc).
- f) Fighting (see 2.04).

**2.02 Ejection:** Any ejection will carry a 2-game suspension.

- a) **Field conduct:** Ejected players are required to gather their belongings and vacate the dugout within a reasonable amount of time. Players may stay on the field site, but may have no further contact whatsoever with umpires and game participants. Further contact by the ejected player will make that player subject to additional sanctions, including, but not limited to, removal from the field site.

- b) **Appeals:** All suspensions may be appealed in writing to the Governing Board. Verbal appeals must be presented within 24 hours of the ejection; written appeals must be in the NEORH office within 48 hours. Appeal forms are on the NEORH website. (If a player is ejected in the first game of a double-header, player or manager may contact a member of the Governing Board by phone to appeal suspension and be eligible to play second game. Make sure umpire is available to get approval from Board member.)
- c) **Carry over:** Sanctions will carry over from season to season.
- d) **Two ejections:** Any player ejected twice within 12 consecutive months will be suspended from NEORH for the season plus two calendar years.
- e) **Three ejections:** Any player ejected 3 times within 5 years will be suspended from NEORH for the current season plus two calendar years.
- f) **Reporting:** Umpires and managers are required to report Bench Restriction assessments to the League office by phone or email within 24 hours of the completion of the game.

**2.03 Bench restriction:** For specific sportsmanship violations, umpires **may** use a bench restriction penalty instead of an ejection for a player. The bench restriction penalty lasts 1 inning (as defined below) at which time the player may return to game action.

- a) **Behavior covered:** The bench restriction may be instituted only in specific cases of throwing of equipment (2.01e) and excessive profanity (2.01d).
- b) **Offensive penalty:** Penalty for a player restricted to the bench during his team's turn at bat: Player is restricted to the bench through the remainder of his team's current at-bat and the opponent's next at-bat. His team will receive only 2 outs in its next inning at-bat. Benched player may be subbed for defensively.
- c) **Defensive penalty:** Penalty for a player restricted to the bench during his team's turn on defense: Player is restricted to the bench through the remainder of his team's current inning on defense and through his team's at bat. During the restriction defensively, his team will play with 8 players defensively. Should the benched player come to bat during the next inning, he may not bat, but the team may share the batting position with another player if a player is available. If not, the batting position becomes an out the first time the position appears at the plate that inning.
- d) **Additional Penalty:** There are no subsequent penalties on the player for one bench restriction. However, umpires may eject the player if player refuses to abide by the Bench Restriction, at which time all ejection penalties and appeal processes are in effect.
- e) **Multiple 'benchings':** Bench penalties, if additional issued to the same team during the time that a bench penalty is being served, will be served consecutively, not concurrently.
- f) **Reporting:** Umpires and managers are required to report Bench Restriction assessments to the League office by phone or email within 24 hours of the completion of the game. (Multiple bench restrictions for an individual will place the player in jeopardy of further sanctions through a Board of Governors' hearing.)

**2.04 Fighting:** Players involved in fights (regardless of who may have been the instigator) will be suspended for the remainder of the season and must petition the Governing Board for reinstatement the following season. Sanctioned players may appeal their suspension to the Governing Board, and, if denied, may petition for reinstatement before the following season.

**2.05 Alcohol:** Alcoholic beverages are prohibited at the playing sites – before, during and after all league activities. Playing sites are defined as the playing site itself plus the property owned by the same entity surrounding the playing site. This includes parking lots. Player(s)/teams found in violation of open-container ordinances at playing sites are subject to game forfeiture by the umpires and subject to discipline up to and including permanent league suspension as decided by NEORH Governing Board.

**2.06 Tobacco:** Smoking is prohibited on the field of play or in the dugouts and their immediate area, before, during or after games. Players who wish to smoke must go to the stands or the parking lot—however, players are subject to the field owner's rules (for example, tobacco products are prohibited on the grounds at CVCA and Malone College, Throwing of equipment (bats, helmets, gloves, etc.). Fighting (see 2.04). and most high schools prohibit use of tobacco products except in designated areas). Player(s) found in violation of tobacco regulations at playing sites will be ejected and subject to subsequent penalties.

**2.07 Property responsibility:** Player(s) responsible for damage or vandalism to facilities and/or property used by the league will be suspended from play, pending an automatic review of his actions by the Governing Board, and be assessed the cost of the damages. Players will not be allowed to return to play until damage assessments are paid and league sanctions met.

**2.08 Right of Appeal:** A player may appeal an ejection suspension to the NEORH Governing Board but must do so within 24 hours verbally (to a member of the Governing Board) and within 48 hours in writing (on NEORH forms). Players may also appeal any sanction suspension to the Governing Board but must do so in writing within 5 working days from the time of notification of the suspension.

**2.09 Appeal Process:** Appeals will be heard by the Governing Board, which will review the incident to determine whether the 2-game suspension should be upheld, modified, or waived (the Board does have the option of increasing sanctions). Player may participate pending appeal. Any automatic suspension, not the result of direct Governing Board action may be appealed to the Governing Board once within 14 days of the onset of the suspension; however players suspended for actions other than an ejection are not eligible to compete pending their appeal. In the case of suspension appeals, The Board will have the following options:

- a) Rescind the suspension
- b) Increase the suspension
- c) Decrease the suspension

Note I: In the case of a 2<sup>nd</sup> or 3<sup>rd</sup> ejection suspension appeal, player has 14 days in which to file an appeal, however, player may not participate pending a hearing.

Note II: In all cases an umpire's report will be solicited from the Umpires Association whose members handled a game out of which a protest, ejection or appeal arises. However, an umpire's report will not be necessary for the implementation of the 2-game suspension for an ejection (2.02).

### **3.00 Registration / Fees / Waivers**

**3.01 Registration:** Before competing in an NEORH event, a player must:

- a) Complete and sign a league registration-contract / waiver form or sign off for the current year on the previous year's paperwork.
- b) Make sure a photocopy of his driver's license or birth certificate is provided to the league. (Players checking in person only have to show their photo I.D. for verification.)
- c) These forms and the photocopy of the age verification document must be in the hands of the Governing Board prior to competition. No FAX copies are acceptable.
- d) All players must sign the team insurance waiver form before being eligible to play.

**3.02 Fees:** Registration fees are set each February; however, they are subject to change until but no later than April 1 if operations costs increase.

- a) Every team is required to pay a \$500 team fee. The fee is due approximately 6 weeks prior to the start of the season, the specific date to be set by the Governing Board, and will reserve a place in the league for the team.
- b) Every team is required to pay a \$200 forfeit fee, which will be returned provided that the team does not forfeit any games during the season or playoffs.
- c) Each player will be required to pay a player fee, which will be set by the league ownership and the Governing Board.
- d) Players participating on multiple rosters will be receive a discounted fee schedule, based on the number of team they are playing with, and those players will be required to register in person.

**3.03 Fee Payment:** Managers are responsible for their team's fees and how they are collected (with the exception of player fees for players who are playing on multiple teams, 3.02c). The Governing Board will set the deadlines for the payment of fees, league registration, and insurance. Teams will not be scheduled to play if fees are not paid. **3.04 New Players:** Players entering NEORH for the first time or after a 3-year absence will pay a \$15 initiation fee to the league. The \$15 is due with the player contract. The new player assessment is capped at \$200 per team per year.

**3.05 Late Additions:** Any player joining a NEORH team after the season begins will pay the annual player fee, a late registration fee of \$50, new player fee of \$15 if he is a new player to the league, and submit the appropriate paperwork before competing, regardless of the time of season he joins the NEORH team. New players (see 3.04) will pay the \$15 fee, regardless of the number of new players already accounted for.

**3.06 Violations:** Players in violation will be suspended until compliance is satisfied; all games in which the player appeared will be declared forfeited.

**3.07 Insurance:** NEORH carries a \$2,000,000 liability policy / \$5,000 secondary medical policy through Roy Hobbs Baseball.

### **4.00 Rosters**

**4.01 Size:** Minimum: 14 players; Maximum: 25 players.

**4.02 Ex-Professionals:** No more than 50% of any team roster (must meet eligibility requirements, see Rule 1.02).

### **5.00 Player Transfers**

**5.01** Any player who wants to transfer from one existing team to another must submit a written request on a NEORH Player Release Form for that transfer before deadline date posted in the annual NEORH Calendar (available on website or from office.) NEORH office/website and Governing Board members have appropriate forms.

**5.02** The request must include documentation of approval by vacated team manager. Managers can block release requests at any time, but they must be able to provide the board with documented proof of the reason for the block.

**5.03** A player may challenge a block, by appealing to the Governing Board. After contacting both the manager and the player, the Board will decide if a hearing is warranted, and act accordingly.

**5.04** Appeal must be submitted to a member of the Board in a timely manner. Appeals after 2 weeks prior to the opening of the season will only be accepted under specific circumstances.

**5.05** Generally, a blocked release can be denied under these circumstances:

- a) Tampering: Proof a player was recruited or induced financially, etc., to change teams.
- b) The transfer runs counter to NEORH long-time philosophy that better teams should not "load-up" at the expense of lesser teams.
- c) The transferring player has not met financial or equipment obligations to the team he is leaving. Teams are required to notify the Governing Board in writing prior to January 1 if there are any financial issues involving any players; equipment issues are essentially moot until such time as a player transfers.

**5.06** Players are free to transfer from existing teams to new teams as long as the release form is filled out completely and turned into NEORH. New teams are required to provide a list of those players no later than March 15 or a date set by the Governing Board.

**5.07** Players transferring are responsible for the completion of the Release form and turning it in to the NEORH office.

### **6.00 Pre-Game & Starting Rules**

**6.01** Where possible, home team has the field until 15 minutes before the game. Visiting team has the field 15 minutes prior to the game. Be gentlemanly and help each other out.

**6.02** When multiple games are scheduled at the same site on the same day, there will be a minimum of 15 minutes between games (unless games are running behind and both managers agree to start early). There will be a 15- minute break between games of a double-header involving the same teams.

**6.03** A team must have at least 8 (eight) of its players to start an official game. The deficient team has a 10-minute grace period to get enough players before the game is declared a forfeit. A team may start a game with 8 players; however, the ninth slot in the mandatory 9-man batting order will be declared an out until such time as it is filled. Exception to the out: A team's final at-bat may not end on an automatic out via the missing hitter.

**6.04** If a game is declared a forfeit, the deficient team may pick up players from the opposing team or other teams at the site; umpires are NOT committed to calling a game under these conditions.

**6.05** Team at bat is responsible for retrieving foul balls.

**6.06** Managers are required to submit the official line-up, including last name, first initial, and jersey number of all players expected to participate in the game, to the home plate umpire and opposing manager. Players arriving after the start of the game then may be inserted into the game, but that player must be listed on the lineup card to be eligible to play. (Penalty: Follow existing baseball rules for batting out of turn.)

**6.07** Both teams are required to keep scorebooks and to communicate changes in the offensive line-up, pitching and catching to the opponent's scorekeeper. Penalty for 6.07

- a) First occurrence Warning and appearance before the Governing Board.
- b) Second occurrence: Forfeiture of the game.

## **7.00 Games: Complete & Length**

**7.01 Length:** Games are nine (9) innings, unless otherwise determined within a division; Summit AAA division play seven (7) innings. Exceptions to the 9-inning format:

- a) In a circumstance where a team is playing a double-header (back-to-back games), both games will be seven (7) innings, unless otherwise noted.
- b) Games starting 5:30 p.m. or later on fields where there are no lights will be seven (7) innings.
- c) Weeknight (Sunday through Thursday) games scheduled to start at 8 p.m. or later will be seven (7) innings.

**7.02 Time Limit / 9-inning scheduled:** No new inning may start after 2:45 of playing time, subject to local curfew. The game will be complete when the inning is finished after the time limit. EXCEPTION: If the score differential is 3 runs or fewer at the end of the inning where time limit is reached, one more inning will be played before the time limit is enforced. On tie games, see 7.07 Tie game resolution below.

**7.03 Time Limits / 7-inning scheduled:** No new inning may start after 2:15 of playing time, subject to local curfew. The game will be complete when the inning is finished after the time limit. EXCEPTION: If the score differential is 3 runs or fewer at the end of the inning where time limit is reached, one more inning will be played before the time limit is enforced. On tie games, see 7.07 Tie game resolution below.

**7.04 Rainouts:** Can occur only prior to the start of a game. Prior to the start of a game – field owner, commissioner or home team manager (in that order) determines status of field. Once game is under way, rain decision is in the hands of the umpire.

**7.05 Complete games:** Five (5) innings (4 1/2 if the home team is ahead) – for both 9- and 7-inning games.

**7.06 Suspended games:** If a game has played more than 2 full innings but is not a legally complete game when stopped by weather, darkness or power failure, it will be a suspended game. It will be resumed at the point it stopped at a date set by the President. A game of fewer than 2 complete innings will be started over.

**7.07 Tie games:** If the score is tied when the time-limit rule is enforced in a legally complete game, the game will be completed in the Roy Hobbs Shootout format. (Shootout Rules do not apply to AAA Division.)

- a) Play one inning at a time, with the last batted out from the previous inning starting the new inning as a runner at second base.
- b) Each hitter starts with a 2-2 count. If the pitch is a strike (called or swung at and missed) the batter is out; if the ball is hit foul, there will be another pitch; if 2 pitches are balls, the batter walks. Or the batter hits the ball fair and advances at his risk.
- c) Each team gets 3 outs. If the score remains tied after each team has batted, repeat the process with full innings until one team has scored more runs to win.

**7.08 Mercy rule:** 10 runs after 7 innings in a 9-inning game; 10 runs after 5 innings in a 7-inning game.

## **8.00 Forfeits**

**8.01** Teams will forfeit under the following conditions:

- a) Fewer than 8 players are available at the start of game after 10-minute grace period.
- b) Fewer than 8 players are available after the start of (or during) the game because players being lost due to ejection's or injuries. This is case regardless of the inning the game is in.
- c) Use of an ineligible player.
- d) Failure of an ejected player to leave the park.
- e) Lack of uniforms (all players on the field must be in uniform – this includes base coaches and managers). (See 10.02.)
- f) Failure to follow scorebook rules (6.07).

**8.02** If a game has been declared a forfeit and both managers agree to share players, the teams may still play a game; however, umpires are not obligated to work the game.

**8.03** Every team is required to pay a \$200 forfeit fee, which will be returned provided that the team does not forfeit any games during the season or playoffs.

- a) Teams forfeiting a game, regardless of reason, loses its forfeit fee and must post a new forfeit deposit before playing its next regularly scheduled game.
- b) Teams forfeiting two games, for any reason, must apply to the Governing Board for reinstatement with 48 hours of second forfeiture. Reinstatement will include additional forfeit fees to NEORH and sanctions from the Governing Board. Teams not filing for reinstatement are finished for the season, with no player refunds available.
- c) Teams receiving a victory from a forfeit where a game is not played will receive a \$100 discount off their fee for the following season.
- d) Forfeited forfeit fees will be used to pay field, lights and umpire bills arising from forfeited game.

## **9.00 Protests / Suspension appeals**

**9.01 Protests:** Allowed only on rules interpretations or violations. Protests on a judgment call by an umpire will not be accepted.

Retroactive protests will not be accepted.

**9.02 Process:** Protests must be made at the point at which a rule has been broken or miss-applied. To protest a game, a manager must:

- a) Stop the game before the next pitch is thrown.
- b) Notify the umpire and the opposing manager that the game is being played under protest and why.
- c) Write in the HOME team's scorebook the situation and on what grounds the game is being protested. The manager must sign it.
- d) The umpire must sign the HOME team's scorebook, noting the situation of the game (including the count on the hitter) when the protest was lodged.
- e) Write a check for \$50 to NEO Roy Hobbs Baseball and give it to the home plate umpire. (If the protest is upheld, the \$50 will be returned to the manager; if not, the \$50 goes to a league charity.)
- f) Complete protest form, postmark it within 24 hours of the game.

**9.03 Disciplinary / Protest Committee:** The Committee will rule on all game protests that occur during the course of the NEO Roy Hobbs Baseball season including playoffs. Additionally, the Committee will rule on all matters that arise from player ejections and other disciplinary matters as directed by the league office. Members of the Committee include but are not limited to members of NEORHBB and any other person(s) deemed appropriate by the Governing Board, i.e., umpires required for rules interpretation, etc. The presence of a minimum of six (6) members shall be required for a Disciplinary / Protest meeting and any ruling to be valid.

**9.04 To NEORH:** The protest is submitted to the Governing Board

**9.05 Protest / Suspension hearing:** The Governing Board will hear all protests and appeals. The procedures for both are identical, see 9.06 for procedures.

**9.06 Proceedings:** Each manager, per his request, will have 3 minutes to explain his position on the protest. If the protest is in regard to an umpire's decision, the umpire or his representative will be given 3 minutes to explain his decision if the umpire's presence is needed (in all protests, a written report will be requested from the umpires on the situation). In the case of an appeal of suspension due to an ejection, an umpire's report is requested and his/her presence is not needed. The Governing Board will meet in closed session to render a decision on whether to uphold or deny the protest.

**9.07 Rulings:** The decision of the Governing Board is effective immediately.

## 10.00 Equipment

**10.01 Uniforms:** Inasmuch as NEO Roy Hobbs Baseball is associated with RH Diamond Designs/Kiama Custom Apparel, which markets and sells baseball apparel and equipment, teams purchasing new uniforms, new equipment, or replacing uniforms and equipment are required to get a quote from RHDD. Upon receipt of RHDD quote, teams have the right to shop that quote to other vendors for 14 days. If teams bring a quote to RHDD for the same items that are lower than the RHDD quote, RHDD has the right to match the price or will sign off on the lower quote. RHDD reserves the right to offer an alternative item(s) of a similar or better quality. Uniforms not purchased from Kiama Custom Apparel must meet the standards of Rule 10.02 and be approved by the league office prior to use.

**10.02 Uniform Quality:** All teams must have uniforms of a baseball quality not unlike those worn by professional teams and be in accordance with the rules of baseball.

- a) No T-shirts allowed (2- or 3-button jerseys must be a Henley style, a polyester blend or a pro mesh); polyester, etc., V-neck jerseys meet specifications.
- b) All players on team must be dressed alike, at least with jerseys and hats. Teams are encouraged to wear same style/color pants and accessories, such as belts and socks.
- c) Uniform jerseys must be logo-ed on the front and have at least a 6-inch number on the back.
- d) Team logos, if not adapted from Major League or Minor League teams, must be in good taste and must be approved by league officials.
- e) Non-uniformed players will not be allowed to play or appear on the field as coaches.
- f) All teams must have their uniforms by their first game. If a team doesn't have uniforms, the game will be played, but the non-uniformed team will forfeit. (Teams whose uniforms have not arrived but can prove purchase may apply to the Governing Board of the league for a waiver of this rule before any game is played.)

**10.03 Equipment:** All teams are required to have the following equipment: Six helmets with at least one ear-flap and full catching gear.

**10.04 Helmets:** All batters (earflap toward pitcher) and runners must wear helmets

**10.05 Bats:** Wood bats only in all divisions (Includes: wood, composite, laminated, metal/wood combo). If a bat is challenged, Official Rules of Baseball bat specification/alteration rules apply.

**10.06 Cleats:** Metal cleats are allowed.

**10.07 Baseballs:** NEORH supplies baseballs to each team. The home team and the visiting team will each supply 3 baseballs – 2 new and 1 good used – for each game.

**10.08 Catchers Equipment:** Catchers required to wear a skull-cap, a protective cup & throat guard (can be part of mask).

## 11.00 Playoffs Tiebreakers

**11.01** For post-season playoff seeding, the following tiebreakers will be used:

- a) Head-to-Head (all teams tied must have the same number of head-to-head games and must have played each other)
- b) Fewest runs allowed, head-to-head
- c) Fewest runs allowed in games won
- d) Fewest runs allowed in all games
- e) 3-inning game in the Roy Hobbs Shootout format.

# NEORH Special Playing Rules

The Official Rules of Baseball, with American League designated-hitter specifications, serves as the official guide for governing play for any Northeast Ohio Roy Hobbs game. The exceptions are included in these rules alterations for Northeast Ohio Roy Hobbs Baseball (28+, 38+, 48+ & 55+ divisions).

## 12.00 Safety Rules

**12.01** To prevent injuries, all runners should avoid collisions with fielders.

**12.02** Any player – offensive or defensive – who initiates intentional and/or malicious contact with an opponent shall be called out, if applicable, and ejected from the game.

**12.03** Illegal slides will result in the sliding player being called out and ejected.

- a) A legal slide is directly to the base (defined as player being within an arm's length of the bag) on a straight line from the previous base. A slide may go past the base as long as it is NOT in the direction of (or makes contact with) the defensive player handling the baseball; any runner who deliberately slides into a defensive player away from a base will be ejected. In general, the players should slide at all bases where there is an apparent play.
- b) An illegal slide is described as:
  - I. barrel-rolling
  - II. body blocking
  - III. sliding with such momentum that it takes the sliding player into a fielder beyond the base.
  - IV. sliding out of the baseline.
  - V. sliding with spikes above the fielder's knee
- c) Offensive players may not hurdle a defensive player attempting to make a play or to avoid a tag.

**12.04** The rules committee is concerned about unnecessary and violent collisions with the catcher at home plate, and with infielders at all bases. The intent of this rule is for base-runners and defensive players to avoid such collisions.

- a) When there is a collision between a runner and a fielder who clearly has possession of the ball, the umpire shall judge:
  - I. Whether the collision by the runner was avoidable (could the runner have reached the base without colliding) or unavoidable (the runner's path to the base was blocked) or
  - II. Whether the runner actually was attempting to reach the base or attempting to dislodge the ball from the fielder.
  - III. **PENALTY:** If the runner, a) could have avoided the collision and reach the base, or b) attempted to dislodge the ball, the runner shall be declared out even if the fielder loses possession of the ball. The ball is dead and all other base runners shall return to the last base touched at the time of the interference.
  - IV. If a collision initiated by a runner is **malicious**, the runner shall be declared out and also ejected from the game. The ball shall be declared dead.
- b) A defensive player may NOT deny an offensive player access to a base (or plate) without possession of the ball. Obstruction is the ruling: The runner is safe and a delayed dead ball shall be called.
  - I. To wit, catchers, in particular, may NOT block home plate without possession of the ball. (Straddling home plate is considered 'blocking' the plate.)
  - II. If an umpire rules obstruction for blocking a base without the ball, the defensive player will be warned; a second warning could result in ejection.
  - III. If, in the case of a defensive player denying access to a base without the ball, and the runner collides **maliciously**, the runner shall be declared safe on the obstruction, but will be ejected from the game. The ball is dead.

**12.05** Any fielder who forces a runner to slide by faking a tag will be ejected. The runner advances one base.

**12.06** Same ejection, suspension and expulsion rules (and appeals) apply as described in Section 2.00 of NEORH Regulations.

## 13.00 Batters Box Rule

**13.01** Batters must keep one foot in the box at all times while at bat. The following exceptions:

- a) When batter is driven out by a pitch or has swung at a pitch.
- b) Defense calls time out or pitcher is off the mound.
- c) Defense attempts a play or a wild pitch / passed ball occurs.
- d) Catcher leaves his position
- e) Offense (or batter) calls time out.
- f) Batter fakes a bunt or assumes possible ball 4 (this does not mean go all the way to first base).

**13.02** When the batter is out of the box, he may not leave the dirt area around home plate except in the case of a substitution, a conference or an equipment problem.

**13.03** This rule is to keep the game flowing. When a player is in violation, the umpire will ask the offending batter to return to the batter's box – one warning per offending player. If the offending player does not return to the batter's box (or if the violation is repeated), a strike will be called without a pitch being thrown.

## 14.00 Line-Ups

**Philosophy:** NEORH encourages participation of all players. One method to ensure participation would be to include all players in the batting order at the start of the game. Another method would be to place a player in the starting defensive line-up if he is not in the initial batting order. Offensive and defensive teams are considered separate – a defensive player not in the offensive line-up may be added to the batting order or inserted in a shared batting position at any time. Each player at each game should have an opportunity to play some defense as well as bat at least once.

**14.01 Defensive:** There are unlimited defensive substitutions for players who are physically capable and willing to play.

**14.02 Offensive:** All players who are capable and willing to bat must bat at least once every game.

**14.03** The starting offensive line-up must have at least 9 batters (all can be DH's if it's the manager's choice). The maximum number

of batters is limited only by a team's roster.

- a) The batting order may be expanded at any time.
- b) The batting order may NOT be decreased, except for injury when player leaves the game.. (See 15.05 for penalties.)
- c) If a game begins with 8 players, all must hit; players who arrive late must be added to the bottom of the order until the line-up has at least 9 hitters.

**14.04** Managers are required to submit the official line-up, including last name, first initial, and jersey number of all players expected to participate in the game, to the home plate umpire and opposing manager. Players arriving after the start of the game then may be inserted into the game, but that player must be listed on the lineup card to be eligible to play. (Penalty: Follow existing baseball rules for batting out of turn.)

## 15.00 Substitution

**15.01 Defense:** Free substitution at all times. (Exception: See 15.02.)

**15.02 Pitchers:** Pitchers may re-enter as pitchers as long as they remain in the game defensively. A re-entered pitcher is limited to 4 warm-up pitches.

**15.03 Offense:** Those players not in the initial offensive line-up can be inserted in the batting order by adding them to the end of the line-up or by having them pinch-hit or pinch-run for another player. Anytime a player is added or inserted to share a battling slot, the manager must notify the umpires and the opposing manager. In any situation where a player is announced as a pinch-hitter or a pinch runner, baseball batting-order rules apply (any player who is pinch-hit or pinch-run for cannot bat or run again – but may remain in the game defensively).

**15.04 Offensive sharing:** Two (or more) players may share a position (batting or running) in the offensive lineup; the sharing may be initiated by the manager at any time and is not limited to one batting position.

- a) Neither player may appear anywhere else in the offensive lineup.
- b) If one of the players is incapacitated (cannot play) for any reason, the remaining players in the shared position continue as before.
- c) If all players in the shared position are incapacitated (cannot play) for any reason, and no substitute, who has not appeared in the offensive line-up is available, the batting position is an automatic out.

**15.05** If a player in the offensive line-up has to leave the game due to injury, other commitment or ejection, he must be replaced in the line-up by another player.

- a) If there is no reserve player available, the position is declared vacant and it will be an automatic out whenever the position comes to bat for the remainder of the game (including a resumed suspended game if there still is no replacement – the original player may not re-enter if he had been ejected). If an ejected player is at bat when ejected, his replacement will assume the ball-strike count. If there is no replacement, it is an automatic out.
- b) Exception 1: Injured player leaving the game completely, no out recorded. If player continues defensively and no substitute is available offensively, an out will be declared
- c) Exception 2: If a team bats everyone available and the offensive order is at least 12 batters long, the batting position of players forced to leave for injury or other commitment will be bypassed (players leaving the batting order due to injury may not continue to play defense); an automatic out will only be enforced in case of an ejection.

## 16.00 Courtesy runners

**16.01** No courtesy runners are permitted. **Exception:** A courtesy runner may be used for the catcher with 2 outs as a speed-up consideration only when mandated by the umpire. The courtesy runner must be the last offensive player to be put out (either as a runner or as a hitter).

## 17.00 Pitchers

**17.01** While pitching, a pitcher may not wear white or gray undershirt sleeves or wear batting gloves on either hand or wristbands on his pitching arm. Pitcher's glove must conform to baseball standards and cannot be in color combinations that include grays or white.

**17.02** If a pitcher hits 4 batters in a game, he must be removed.

**17.03** Intentional walks are allowed. Pitcher must deliver 4 pitches out of the strike zone.

## 18.00 Legends Division (55+) exceptions

**18.01 Legends Division** will adhere to the basic rules as written for 48+ play in NEO Roy Hobbs with the following exceptions on lineups and substitutions.

**18.02 Lineup variations:** Teams (managers) have the option of utilizing courtesy runners for specified players and must declare prior to the game on their lineup card as to which batters will receive courtesy runners as soon as they reach base.

- a) Managers must declare in the pre-game meeting whether they are going to use SHARED LINEUP positions or COURTESY runners.
- b) Shared lineup rules will follow other divisions.
- c) Courtesy runners guidelines
  - i) Limit is 3. Batter receiving courtesy runners must have legitimate health or injury issues to qualify. No courtesy runners for pitchers or catchers unless designated by umpires as a speed-up rule.
  - ii) Once the players are identified to the plate umpire, no changes allowed.
  - iii) Players injured after start of game: Follow 15.05; if player is able to hit, he will be expected to run the bases.
  - iv) Courtesy runner is the last batted out. Exception: that batter was also designated for a courtesy runner.
  - v) Courtesy runner must be instituted as soon as the designated batter reaches base. If another pitch is thrown, there will be no courtesy runner for the designated batter.

**18.03 Automatic outs:** Follow 6.03 and 15.05